

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name or designation of the mixture AUGMENTIN VIALS

Registration number -

Synonyms AUGMENTIN INTRAVENOUS 275 MG * AUGMENTIN INTRAVENOUS 550 MG * AUGMENTIN INTRAVENOUS 600 MG * AUGMENTIN INTRAVENOUS 1.1 GRAM * AUGMENTIN IV 1.2 GRAM * AUGMENTIN IV 2.2 GRAM * AUGMENTIN 5:1 INJECTION * AUGMENTIN 10:1 INJECTION * AUGMENTAN INFANT INJECTION 275 MG * AUGMENTAN IV 600 MG * AUGMENTAN IV 1.2 G * AUGMENTAN IV 2.2 G * CLAVULOX INJECTION * CLAVULIN INJECTION * PENILAN INJECTION * AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM AND POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE, FORMULATED PRODUCT

Issue date 30-May-2014

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1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses Medicinal Product

This safety data sheet is written to provide health, safety and environmental information for people handling this formulated product in the workplace. It is not intended to provide information relevant to medicinal use of the product. In this instance patients should consult prescribing information/package insert/product label or consult their pharmacist or physician. For health and safety information for individual ingredients used during manufacturing, refer to the appropriate safety data sheet for each ingredient.

Uses advised against No other uses are advised.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

GlaxoSmithKline UK
980 Great West Road
Brentford, Middlesex TW8 9GS UK
UK General Information (normal business hours): +44-20-8047-5000
Email Address: msds@gsk.com
Website: www.gsk.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

TRANSPORT EMERGENCIES::
UK In-country toll call: +(44)-870-8200418
International toll call: +1 703 527 3887
available 24 hrs/7 days; multi-language response

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

The mixture has been assessed and/or tested for its physical, health and environmental hazards and the following classification applies.

Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC as amended

Exempt from requirements - product regulated as a medicinal product, cosmetic product or medical device.

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

Exempt from requirements - product regulated as a medicinal product, cosmetic product or medical device.

2.2. Label elements

Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Exempt from requirements - product regulated as a medicinal product, cosmetic product or medical device.

Supplemental label information Not applicable.

2.3. Other hazards

Assume that this product is capable of sustaining combustion.
Caution - Pharmaceutical agent. See section 11 for additional information on health hazards.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

General information

Chemical name	%	CAS-No. / EC No.	REACH Registration No.	INDEX No.	Notes
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AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM	83	34642-77-8 252-124-1	-	-	
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Classification: **DSD:** R42/43
CLP: Skin Sens. 1;H317, Resp. Sens. 1;H334

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	17	61177-45-5 262-640-9	-	-	
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Classification: **DSD:** F;R11-R17
CLP: Flam. Sol. 1;H228, Self-heat. 1;H251

CLP: Regulation No. 1272/2008.

DSD: Directive 67/548/EEC.

M: M-factor

vPvB: very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance.

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic substance.

#: This substance has been assigned Community workplace exposure limit(s).

Composition comments The full text for all R- and H-phrases is displayed in section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General information Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation If dust from the material is inhaled, remove the affected person immediately to fresh air. Oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim inhaled the substance. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician.

Skin contact Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap and water. In case of eczema or other skin disorders: Seek medical attention and take along these instructions. For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin.

Eye contact Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash. May cause allergic respiratory reaction.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Symptoms may be delayed. Medical treatment in cases of overexposure should be treated as an overdose of penicillin antibiotic. In allergic individuals, exposure to this material may require treatment for initial or delayed allergic symptoms and signs. This may include immediate and/or delayed treatment of anaphylactic reactions. Treat according to locally accepted protocols. For additional guidance, refer to the local poison control information centre. This material may cause or aggravate allergy to penicillin antibiotics. The need for pre-placement and periodic health surveillance must be determined by risk assessment. Following assessment, if the risk of exposure is considered significant then exposed individuals should receive health surveillance focused on detecting respiratory symptoms and including respiratory function testing. In the event of overexposure, individuals should receive post exposure health surveillance focused on detecting respiratory conditions and other allergy symptoms. Ocular symptoms may be indicative of allergic reaction. Pulmonary symptoms may indicate allergic reaction or asthma.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General fire hazards Assume that this product is capable of sustaining combustion.

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Unsuitable extinguishing media None known.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Special fire fighting procedures Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8.
For emergency responders	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

6.2. Environmental precautions Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

6.4. Reference to other sections For personal protection, see section 8. For waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling	Avoid contact with skin. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged exposure. Avoid contact with clothing. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).
7.3. Specific end use(s)	Medicinal Product

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

GSK Components	Type	Value	Note
AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM (CAS 34642-77-8)	15 MIN STEL	100 mcg/m3	
	OHC	3 3	SKIN SENSITISER RESPIRATORY SENSITISER
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE (CAS 61177-45-5)	8 HR TWA	5000 mcg/m3	
	OHC	1	

Biological limit values No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Recommended monitoring procedures Follow standard monitoring procedures.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) Not available.

Predicted no effect concentrations (PNECs) Not available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An Exposure Control Approach (ECA) is established for operations involving this material based upon the OEL/Occupational Hazard Category and the outcome of a site- or operation-specific risk assessment.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information Follow all local regulations if personal protective equipment (PPE) is used in the workplace. Personal protection equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the personal protective equipment.

Eye/face protection Not normally needed.

Skin protection

- Hand protection The choice of an appropriate glove does not only depend on its material but also on other quality features and is different from one producer to the other. Glove selection must take into account any solvents and other hazards present. Select suitable chemical resistant protective gloves (EN 374) with a protective index 6 (>480min permeation time).

- Other Not normally needed.

Respiratory protection	When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Where breathable aerosols/dust are formed, use suitable combination filter for gases/vapours of organic, inorganic, acid inorganic, alkaline compounds and toxic particles (eg. EN 14387).
Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
Hygiene measures	An occupational/industrial hygiene monitoring method has been developed for this material. For advice on suitable monitoring methods, seek guidance from a qualified environment, health and safety professional.
Environmental exposure controls	
Hazard guidance and control recommendations	Environmental manager must be informed of all major releases.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	Solid.
Form	Vial.
Colour	Not available.
Odour	Not available.
Odour threshold	Not available.
pH	Not available.
Melting point/freezing point	Not available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not available.
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapour pressure	Not available.
Vapour density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Not available.
Solubility (other)	Not available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Explosive properties	Not available.
Oxidizing properties	Not available.
9.2. Other information	No relevant additional information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
10.2. Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
10.4. Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
10.5. Incompatible materials	Strong oxidising agents.
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products	Irritating and/or toxic fumes and gases may be emitted upon the products decomposition.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

General information Occupational exposure to the substance or mixture may cause adverse effects.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Ingestion	Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.
Inhalation	May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
Skin contact	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye contact	Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Symptoms Possible effects of overexposure in the workplace include: symptoms of hypersensitivity (such as skin rash, hives, itching, and difficulty breathing), nausea, gastrointestinal distress, diarrhoea, dry mouth.

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Components	Species	Test results
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE (CAS 61177-45-5)		
Acute		
<i>Oral</i>		
LD	Rat	> 5000 mg/kg

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Corrosivity	
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	OECD 404 Result: Non-irritant

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation. Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Eye	
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	OECD 405 Result: Non-Irritating

Respiratory sensitisation May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Skin sensitisation May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Sensitisation	
AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM	Epidemiology Result: positive Species: Human
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	Maximisation assay (Magnusson and Kligman) Result: negative Species: Guinea pig SAR Result: No structural alerts identified.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Mutagenicity	
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	Ames Result: negative Mouse Lymphoma Cell Assay Result: negative SAR Result: No structural alerts identified.

Carcinogenicity Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use. Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	SAR Result: No structural alerts identified.
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Reproductive toxicity Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Reproductivity	
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE	Fertility (IV) Result: Reproductive and developmental NOAEL 75 mg/kg/day Species: Rat Reproduction/Fertility Study (IV) Result: Reproductive performance NOAEL 150 mg/kg/day Species: Rabbit

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Not available.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	None known.
Aspiration hazard	Not likely, due to the form of the product.
Mixture versus substance information	No information available.
Other information	Caution - Pharmaceutical agent.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity No information is available about the potential of this product to produce adverse environmental effects.

Components		Species	Test results
AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM (CAS 34642-77-8)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Algae	EC50	Green algae (Selenastrum capricornutum)	581 mg/l, 72 hours
	NOEC	Green algae (Selenastrum capricornutum)	489 mg/l, 72 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	> 2123 mg/l, 48 hours Static test
	NOEC	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	2123 mg/l, 48 hours Static test
Fish	EC50	Bluegill sunfish (Adult Lepomis macrochirus)	> 858 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
		Rainbow trout (Adult Oncorhyncus mykiss)	> 923 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
	NOEC	Bluegill sunfish (Adult Lepomis macrochirus)	858 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
		Rainbow trout (Adult Oncorhyncus mykiss)	923 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE (CAS 61177-45-5)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Algae	EC50	Green algae (Selenastrum capricornutum)	56 mg/l, 72 hours
	NOEC	Green algae (Selenastrum capricornutum)	9.4 mg/l, 72 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	1610 mg/l, 48 hours Static test
	NOEC	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	530 mg/l, 48 hours Static test
Fish	EC50	Bluegill sunfish (Adult Lepomis macrochirus)	> 790 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
		Rainbow trout (Adult Oncorhyncus mykiss)	> 960 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
	NOEC	Bluegill sunfish (Adult Lepomis macrochirus)	790 mg/l, 96 hours Static test
		Rainbow trout (Adult Oncorhyncus mykiss)	960 mg/l, 96 hours Static test

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Hydrolysis

Half-life (Hydrolysis-acidic)

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE

11.9 Hours Measured

Half-life (Hydrolysis-basic)

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE

9.92 Hours Measured

Hydrolysis

Half-life (Hydrolysis-neutral)

AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM

50 - 113 Days Measured

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE

28.3 Hours Measured

Biodegradability

Percent degradation (Aerobic biodegradation-inherent)

AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM

88 %, 28 days Zahn-Wellens, Activated sludge

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE

90 %, 28 days Zahn-Wellens, Activated sludge

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient

n-octanol/water (log Kow)

POTASSIUM CLAVULANATE

-5.8 (Estimated).

12.4. Mobility in soil

Adsorption

Sludge/biomass distribution coefficient - log Kd

AMOXYCILLIN SODIUM

-0.17 Estimated

12.5. Results of PBT

Not available.

and vPvB assessment

12.6. Other adverse effects

Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Residual waste

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging

Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

EU waste code

The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Disposal methods/information

Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Special precautions

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADR

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of

Not applicable.

MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex II

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 850/2004 On persistent organic pollutants, Annex I as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 689/2008 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, part 1 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 689/2008 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, part 2 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 689/2008 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, part 3 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 689/2008 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(1) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA

Not listed.

Authorisations

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended

Not listed.

Restrictions on use

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended

Not listed.

Directive 2004/37/EC: on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work

Not listed.

Directive 92/85/EEC: on the safety and health of pregnant workers and workers who have recently given birth or are breastfeeding

Not listed.

Other EU regulations

Directive 96/82/EC (Seveso II) on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances

Not listed.

Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work

Not listed.

Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work

Not listed.

Other regulations

The product is classified and labelled in accordance with EC directives or respective national laws. This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

National regulations

Young people under 18 years old are not allowed to work with this product according to the EU Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work. Follow national regulation for work with chemical agents.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

List of abbreviations

Not available.

References

GSK Hazard Determination

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

The classification for health and environmental hazards is derived by a combination of calculation methods and test data, if available.

Full text of any statements or R-phrases and H-statements under Sections 2 to 15

R11 Highly flammable.
R17 Spontaneously flammable in air.
R42/43 May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.
H228 Flammable solid.
H251 Self-heating: may catch fire.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Revision information

Product and Company Identification: Product and Company Identification
Composition / Information on Ingredients: Ingredients
Transport Information: Material Transportation Information
Regulatory Information: United States
GHS: Classification

Training information

Follow training instructions when handling this material.

Disclaimer

The information and recommendations in this safety data sheet are, to the best of our knowledge, accurate as of the date of issue. Nothing herein shall be deemed to create any warranty, express or implied. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the applicability of this information and the suitability of the material or product for any particular purpose.