SAFETY DATA SHEETS

This SDS packet was issued with item:

071724418

The safety data sheets (SDS) in this packet apply to the individual products listed below. Please refer to invoice for specific item number(s).

078287000 078287700

The safety data sheets (SDS) in this packet apply to one or more components included in the items listed below. Items listed below may require one or more SDS. Please refer to invoice for specific item number(s).

071723923 071724905

DENTSPLY/International DENTSPLY/Caulk Safety Data Sheet

509898

1. Identification

| Product Name | SDS Code Number |
|---|---|
| FYNAL® Powder - Zinc Oxide Eugenol Permanent Cement | 509898 |
| Substance Identity | Date of Last Revision |
| FYNAL® Powder - Zinc Oxide Eugenol Permanent Cement | 02/21/14 |
| Manufacturer: | Address |
| DENTSPLY Caulk | 38 West Clarke Avenue |
| | Milford DE 19963-1805 |
| | http://www.caulk.com http://www.dentsply.com |
| Grades or Minor Variant Identities | Information Telephone Number |
| Not Applicable | (302) 422-4511 (8:00 AM – 4:30 PM Eastern Time) |
| Product Use (for Canada) | Emergency Telephone Number |
| Dental Cement | (302) 422-4511 (8:00 AM – 4:30 PM Eastern Time) |

2. Hazard(s) Identification



Warning Causes Skin Irritation

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Hazardous Components | C.A.S. Number | Exposure Limits | % |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Zinc oxide | 1314-13-2 | 10 mg/M^3 | > than 75 |

Other Information: Yellow colorant is inorganic iron oxide.

3. Hazard Identification

| Emergenc | Emergency Overview: Material may be irritating to eyes. No significant hazards for emergency responses are known. | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Routes of | - | Single, Repeated, or | Severity (Mild, | Acute and Chronic Health | |
| Exposure | Signs and Symptoms | Lifetime Exposure | Moderate, Severe) | Effect(s) | Target Organ(s) |
| Eye | Material may cause slight | Single & Repeated | Moderate | Irritation and possible corneal | Not Applicable |
| | transient (temporary) irritation. | | | damage due to the powders used | |
| | | | | in the product. | |
| Skin | Material may be an irritant after | Repeated | Mild | Irritation or possible allergic | Not Applicable |
| | repeated and prolonged exposure. | | | response. | |
| Inhalation | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Ingestion | Material is probably not harmful | Not Applicable | Mild | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| _ | if swallowed | | | | |
| Other | Other Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable | | | | |
| Medical Con | Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure Open sores and wounds of the skin. | | | | |
| | Carcinogenicity NTP?: Not listed IARC monographs?: Not listed OSHA regulated?: No All components of this product are in | | | | |
| compliance v | compliance with the inventory listing Requirements of the U. S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. | | | | |
| Potential En | vironmental Effects Do not allow to er | nter sewers/ surface or gro | ound water. | | |

4. First Aid Measures

| Routes of Exposure | First Aid Instructions | Immediate Medical Attention | Delayed Effects |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| F | Discoursed and for accordance and a manifest and a | | NI-4 A1:1-1- |
| Eye | Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| | If symptoms persist consult physician | | |
| Skin | Immediately wash with soap and water and rinse thoroughly. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Inhalation | Supply fresh air, consult physician if symptoms persist. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Ingestion | Rinse mouth out and then drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist consult physician. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |

| Other | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|
| Note to Physicia | ans (Treating, Testing and Monitoring): Treat symptomatically | | |

5. Fire and Explosion Data

| \mathbf{r} | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--|
| Flashpoint Method: Not Applicable | Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air | | Autoignition Temperature: Not | Other: Not | |
| | LEL: Not Applicable UEL: | Not Applicable | Applicable. | Applicable | |
| Flame Propagation or Burning Rate (for | Properties Contributing to Fire Int | ensity: Not | Flammability Classification: | | |
| Solids) Not Applicable | Applicable | | Not Applicable | | |
| Extinguishing Media: CO ₂ , powder, or water spray. Extinguishing Media to Avoid: Water with full jet. | | | | | |
| Protection and Procedures for Firefighters: Firefighters should wear self-contained respiratory protective devices. | | | | | |
| Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: During a fi | Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: During a fire, formation of toxic and/or irritating compounds may be present. | | | | |

6. Accidental Release Measures

| Containment Techniques: Material is a solid and as such containment is limited to steps to reduce dust. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Spill/Leak Clean-up Procedures and Equipment: Wear protective clothing and scoop up bulk material and place in a labeled plastic or metal container. | | | |
| Evacuation Procedures: Not Applicable Special Instructions: Not Applicable Reporting Requirements: Not Applicable | | | |

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Practices and Warnings: Product is intended for dental use only. Handling of this product should be by trained dental healthcare professionals only. Observe normal care for working with chemicals.

Storage Practices and Warnings: Store only in the original package. Keep package tightly sealed. Store in a dry area. Store away from food and beverages.

8. Exposure Control / Personal Protection









| Individual Protection | Personal Protective Equipment for Normal Use | Personal Protective Equipment for |
|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Measures | | Emergencies |
| Eye/Face | Safety Glasses | Not Applicable |
| Skin | The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product. | Not Applicable |
| Inhalation | Not Required | Not Applicable |
| Body Protection | Protective work clothing | Not Applicable |
| Occupational Exposure Lim | its: Not Applicable | Engineering Controls: Not Applicable |

9. Physical and Chemical Characteristics

| Appearance: Off white powder. | | Odor: Mild odor. |
|---|---|---|
| Normal Physical State: Dry powder. | | Melting Point: Not Applicable |
| Specific Gravity: 5.7 g/cm ³ | Solubility in Water: Partially soluble. | pH: Not Applicable |
| Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): Not Applicable | Vapor Density (AIR=1): Not Applicable | Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate =1): Not Applicable |
| Flashpoint Method: Not Applicable | Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air | Autoignition Temperature: Not Applicable |
| | LEL: Not Applicable UEL: Not Applicable | |
| Other: Not Applicable | _ | |

10. Stability and Reactivity Data

| Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): Strong acids, strong oxidizing agents. | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Hazardous Products Produced During Decomposition: Oxides of Zinc. | | |
| Hazardous Polymerization: ☐May Occur ☐May Not Occur | Conditions to Avoid: None known | |
| Stability? ⊠Stable ☐Unstable | Conditions to Avoid: None known | |

11.Toxicological Information

| Toxicity Data, Epidemiology Studies, Carcinogenicity, Neurological Effects, Genetic Effects, Reproductive Effects, or Structure Activity Data: | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Not Applicable | | | | | |
| Emergency Ov | erview: Material may be mildly irritat | ing to eyes. | | | |
| Routes of | | Single, Repeated, or | Severity (Mild, | Acute and Chronic Health | |
| Exposure | Signs and Symptoms | Lifetime Exposure | Moderate, Severe) | Effect(s) | Target Organ(s) |
| Eye | Material may cause slight | Single & Repeated | Moderate | Irritation and possible corneal | Not Applicable |
| | transient (temporary) irritation. | | | damage due to the fillers used in | |
| | | | | the product. | |
| Skin | Material may be an irritant after | Repeated | Mild | Irritation or possible allergic | Not Applicable |
| | repeated and prolonged exposure. | | | response. | |
| Inhalation | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Ingestion | Material is probably not harmful | Not Applicable | Mild | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| | if swallowed | | | | |
| Other | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Medical Condi | tions Aggravated by Exposure Open so | ores and wounds of the ski | n. | - | |

Carcinogenicity NTP?: Not listed IARC monographs?: Not listed OSHA regulated?: No All components of this product are in compliance with the inventory listing Requirements of the U. S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory.

Potential Environmental Effects: Potential Environmental Effects Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

NFPA Hazard Classification Ratings (Scale 0-4), Health = 1, Fire = 0, Reactivity = 1

12.Ecological Information

Toxicity Data, Environmental Fate, Physical/Chemical Data, or other Data Supporting Environmental Hazard Statements: Water Hazard Class 2 (Self-assessment): Very toxic to fish. Do not allow product to reach ground water, water streams or sewage system. Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies. R50/53Very toxic to aquatic organisms may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.



Danger Hazardous to aquatic life

13.Disposal Considerations

Regulations: Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Dispose of material as solid waste in a closed container. Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations

Properties (Physical/Chemical) Affecting Disposal: Dispose of material as solid waste in a closed container.

14.Transport Information

| Regulated for Shipping: No. Not Regulated | DOT Shipping Name: Not Regulated | Packing Group: Not Applicable |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Do Changes in Quantities, packaging, or shipment | DOT Hazard Class: Not Applicable | UN Number: Not Applicable |
| method change product classification? No | | |

15.Regulatory Information

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals and the SDS contains all of the information required by the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations.

U.S. Federal Regulations: <u>CERCLA 103 Reportable Quantity:</u> This product is not subject to CERCLA reporting requirements. Many states have more stringent release reporting requirements. Report spills required under federal, state and local regulations

<u>Section 313 Toxic Chemicals:</u> This product contains the following chemicals subject to Annual Release Reporting Requirements Under SARA Title III, Section 313 (40 CFR 372): None

Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances (TPQ): None

EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Status: All of the components of this product are listed on the TSCA inventory.

<u>U.S. State Regulations California Proposition 65:</u> This product does not contain any chemicals, which are on the California Proposition 65 list.

Canada WHMIS, Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System: This product is not a controlled product.

<u>International Regulations: Canadian Environmental Protection Act:</u> This product is a medical device and not subject to chemical notification requirements.

European Community Labeling: Not a dangerous preparation.

<u>European Community Labeling:</u> R50/53Very toxic to aquatic organisms may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. S57 Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination. S60 This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

<u>European Inventory of New and Existing Chemicals Substances (EINECS):</u> This product is a medical device and not subject to chemical notification requirements.

Other: Not Applicable

16.Other Information

To the best of our knowledge this product does not contain gluten, wheat grains, flaxseed, natural rubber, or natural latex.

All components are synthetically produced; none are derived from animal products.

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific products features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

The attached safety data sheet covers the dangers and measures to be taken when large quantities of material are released, for example due to accidents during transport or storage by the dealer. For quantities of material typically used in clinical practice, information necessary for safe use and storage of the product is given in the DFU.

DENTSPLY Milford Safety Data Sheet

1. Identification

| Product Name | SDS Code Number |
|---|---|
| FYNAL® Powder - Zinc Oxide Eugenol Permanent Cement | 509898 |
| Substance Identity | Date of Last Revision |
| FYNAL® Powder - Zinc Oxide Eugenol Permanent Cement | 06/24/16 |
| Manufacturer: | Address |
| DENTSPLY Milford | 38 West Clarke Avenue |
| | Milford DE 19963-1805 |
| | http://www.dentsply.com |
| Grades or Minor Variant Identities | Information Telephone Number |
| Not Applicable | (302) 422-4511 (8:00 AM – 4:30 PM Eastern Time) |
| Product Use (for Canada) | Emergency Telephone Number |
| Dental Cement | (302) 422-4511 (8:00 AM – 4:30 PM Eastern Time) |

2. Hazard(s) Identification



Warning Causes Skin Irritation

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Hazardous Components | C.A.S. Number | Exposure Limits | % |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Zinc oxide | 1314-13-2 | 10 mg/M^3 | > than 75 |

Other Information: Yellow colorant is inorganic iron oxide.

3. Hazard Identification

| Emergenc | Emergency Overview: Material may be irritating to eyes. No significant hazards for emergency responses are known. | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Routes of | | Single, Repeated, or | Severity (Mild, | fild, Acute and Chronic Health | | |
| Exposure | Signs and Symptoms | Lifetime Exposure | Moderate, Severe) | Effect(s) | Target Organ(s) | |
| Eye | Material may cause slight transient (temporary) irritation. | Single & Repeated | Irritation and possible corneal | | Not Applicable | |
| Skin | Material may be an irritant after repeated and prolonged exposure. | Repeated | Mild Irritation or possible allergic response. Not Appli | | Not Applicable | |
| Inhalation | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicab | | Not Applicable | |
| Ingestion | Material is probably not harmful if swallowed | nful Not Applicable Mild Not Applicable Not Applicab | | | | |
| Other | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | |
| Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure Open sores and wounds of the skin. | | | | | | |
| Carcinogenicity NTP?: Not listed IARC monographs?: Not listed OSHA regulated?: No All components of this product are in | | | | | | |
| compliance with the inventory listing Requirements of the U. S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. | | | | | | |
| Potential Environmental Effects Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water. | | | | | | |

4. First Aid Measures

| Routes of Exposure | First Aid Instructions | Immediate Medical Attention | Delayed Effects | | |
|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Eye | Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist consult physician | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | | |
| Skin | Immediately wash with soap and water and rinse thoroughly. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | | |
| Inhalation | Supply fresh air, consult physician if symptoms persist. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | | |
| Ingestion | Rinse mouth out and then drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist consult physician. | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | | |
| Other | Other Not Applicable | | Not Applicable | | |
| Note to Physici | Note to Physicians (Treating, Testing and Monitoring): Treat symptomatically. | | | | |

5. Fire and Explosion Data

| | <u>. </u> | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------------|------------|
| Flashpoint Method: Not Applicable | Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air | | Autoignition Temperature: Not | Other: Not |
| | LEL: Not Applicable UEL: Not Applicable | | Applicable. | Applicable |
| Flame Propagation or Burning Rate (for | Properties Contributing to Fire Intensity: Not | | Flammability Classification: | |
| Solids) Not Applicable | Applicable | | Not Applicable | |
| Extinguishing Media: CO ₂ , powder, or water spr | to Avoid: Water with full jet. | | | |
| Protection and Procedures for Firefighters: Firefighters should wear self-contained respiratory protective devices. | | | | |
| Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards: During a fire, formation of toxic and/or irritating compounds may be present. | | | | |

6. Accidental Release Measures

| Co | Containment Techniques: Material is a solid and as such containment is limited to steps to reduce dust. | | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sp | Spill/Leak Clean-up Procedures and Equipment: Wear protective clothing and scoop up bulk material and place in a labeled plastic or metal container. | | | | |
| Ev | Evacuation Procedures: Not Applicable Special Instructions: Not Applicable Reporting Requirements: Not Applicable | | | | |

7. Handling and Storage

Handling Practices and Warnings: Product is intended for dental use only. Handling of this product should be by trained dental healthcare professionals only. Observe normal care for working with chemicals.

Storage Practices and Warnings: Store only in the original package. Keep package tightly sealed. Store in a dry area. Store away from food and beverages.

8. Exposure Control / Personal Protection









| Individual Protection | Demonal Bustantina Equipment for Normal Lia | Personal Protective Equipment for |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| Measures | Personal Protective Equipment for Normal Use | Emergencies |
| Eye/Face | Safety Glasses | Not Applicable |
| Skin | The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product. | Not Applicable |
| Inhalation | Inhalation Not Required | |
| Body Protection Protective work clothing | | Not Applicable |
| Occupational Exposure Lim | Engineering Controls: Not Applicable | |

9. Physical and Chemical Characteristics

| Appearance: Off white powder. | | Odor: Mild odor. |
|---|---|---|
| Normal Physical State: Dry powder. | | Melting Point: Not Applicable |
| Specific Gravity: 5.7 g/cm ³ | Solubility in Water: Partially soluble. | pH: Not Applicable |
| Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): Not Applicable | Vapor Density (AIR=1): Not Applicable | Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate =1): Not Applicable |
| Flashpoint Method: Not Applicable | Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air | Autoignition Temperature: Not Applicable |
| | LEL: Not Applicable UEL: Not Applicable | |
| Other: Not Applicable | | |

10. Stability and Reactivity Data

| Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): Strong acids, strong oxidizing agents. | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Hazardous Products Produced During Decomposition: Oxides of Zinc. | | | |
| Hazardous Polymerization: May Occur May Not Occur Conditions to Avoid: None known | | | |
| Stability? Stable Unstable Conditions to Avoid: None known | | | |

11.Toxicological Information

| Toxicity Data, Epidemiology Studies, Carcinogenicity, Neurological Effects, Genetic Effects, Reproductive Effects, or Structure Activity Data: | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Not Applicable | | | | | | |
| Emergency Ov | erview: Material may be mildly irritat | ing to eyes. | | | | |
| Routes of | | Single, Repeated, or | Severity (Mild, | Acute and Chronic Health | | |
| Exposure | Signs and Symptoms | Lifetime Exposure | Moderate, Severe) | Effect(s) | Target Organ(s) | |
| Eye | Material may cause slight transient (temporary) irritation. | Single & Repeated | Moderate | Irritation and possible corneal damage due to the fillers used in the product. | Not Applicable | |
| Skin | Material may be an irritant after repeated and prolonged exposure. | Repeated | Mild | Irritation or possible allergic response. | Not Applicable | |
| Inhalation | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | |
| Ingestion Material is probably not harmful if swallowed Not Applicable Mild Not Applicable Not Applicable | | | | | | |
| Other | Other Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable Not Applicable | | | | | |
| Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure Open sores and wounds of the skin. | | | | | | |
| Carcinogenicity NTP?: Not listed IARC monographs?: Not listed OSHA regulated?: No All components of this product are in | | | | | | |
| compliance with the inventory listing Requirements of the U. S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. | | | | | | |

Potential Environmental Effects: Potential Environmental Effects Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

12. Ecological Information

Toxicity Data, Environmental Fate, Physical/Chemical Data, or other Data Supporting Environmental Hazard Statements: Water Hazard Class 2 (Self-assessment): Very toxic to fish. Do not allow product to reach ground water, water streams or sewage system. Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies. R50/53Very toxic to aquatic organisms may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.



Danger Hazardous to aquatic life

13.Disposal Considerations

Regulations: Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Dispose of material as solid waste in a closed container. Dispose of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations

Properties (Physical/Chemical) Affecting Disposal: Dispose of material as solid waste in a closed container.

14.Transport Information

| | DOT | ADR/RID | IMDG | ICAO / IATA |
|------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| UN number | None | 3077 | 3077 | 3077 |
| UN proper | Not | Environmentally hazardous | Environmentally hazardous | Environmentally hazardous |
| shipping name | regulated | substance, solid, n.o.s. | substance, solid, n.o.s. | substance, solid, n.o.s. |
| | | (contains zinc oxide) | (contains zinc oxide) | (contains zinc oxide) |
| Transport hazard | None | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| class | | | | |
| Packing group | None | III | III | III |
| Environmental | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Hazards | | | | |

15.Regulatory Information

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals and the SDS contains all of the information required by the Canadian Controlled Products Regulations.

U.S. Federal Regulations: <u>CERCLA 103 Reportable Quantity:</u> This product is not subject to CERCLA reporting requirements. Many states have more stringent release reporting requirements. Report spills required under federal, state and local regulations

<u>Section 313 Toxic Chemicals:</u> This product contains the following chemicals subject to Annual Release Reporting Requirements Under SARA Title III, Section 313 (40 CFR 372): None

Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances (TPQ): None

EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Status: All of the components of this product are listed on the TSCA inventory.

<u>U.S. State Regulations California Proposition 65:</u> This product does not contain any chemicals, which are on the California Proposition 65 list.

<u>Canada WHMIS, Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System:</u> This product is not a controlled product.

<u>International Regulations: Canadian Environmental Protection Act:</u> This product is a medical device and not subject to chemical notification requirements.

European Community Labeling: Not a dangerous preparation.

<u>European Community Labeling:</u> R50/53Very toxic to aquatic organisms may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. S57 Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination. S60 This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.

<u>European Inventory of New and Existing Chemicals Substances (EINECS):</u> This product is a medical device and not subject to chemical notification requirements.

Other: Not Applicable

16.Other Information

To the best of our knowledge this product does not contain gluten, wheat grains, flaxseed, natural rubber, or natural latex.

All components are synthetically produced; none are derived from animal products.

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific products features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

The attached safety data sheet covers the dangers and measures to be taken when large quantities of material are released, for example due to accidents during transport or storage by the dealer. For quantities of material typically used in clinical practice, information necessary for safe use and storage of the product is given in the DFU.