

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

## FE-2A

Revision Date: 16-Sep-2015

Revision Number: 26

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****1.1. Product Identifier**

Product Name FE-2A  
Internal ID Code HM000683

**1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Recommended Use Additive  
Sector of use Refer to the Annex for a listing of uses.

**1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Halliburton Energy Services  
Halliburton House, Howemoss Place  
Kirkhill Industrial Estate  
Dyce  
Aberdeen, AB21 0GN  
United Kingdom

[www.halliburton.com](http://www.halliburton.com)

For further information, please contact

E-Mail address: [fdunexchem@halliburton.com](mailto:fdunexchem@halliburton.com)

**1.4. Emergency telephone number**

+44 8 08 189 0979 / 1-760-476-3961

Emergency telephone - §45 - (EC)1272/2008	
Europe	112
Croatia	Centar za kontrolu otrovanja (CKO): (+385 1) 23-48-342 (Poison Control Center (PCC) - Institute for Medical Research and Occupational Health)
Cyprus	+210 7793777
Denmark	Poison Control Hotline (DK): +45 82 12 12 12
France	ORFILA (FR): + 01 45 42 59 59
Germany	Poison Center Berlin (DE): +49 030 30686 790
Italy	Poison Center, Milan (IT): +39 02 6610 1029
Netherlands	National Poisons Information Center (NL): +31 30 274 88 88 (NB: this service is only available to health professionals)
Norway	Poisons Information (NO): + 47 22 591300
Poland	Poison Control and Information Centre, Warsaw (PL): +48 22 619 66 54; +48 22 619 08 97
Romania	+40 21 318 36 06
Spain	Poison Information Service (ES): +34 91 562 04 20
United Kingdom	NHS Direct (UK): +44 0845 46 47

**SECTION 2: Hazards Identification****2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008**

Serious Eye Damage / Eye Irritation Category 2 - (H319)

**2.2. Label Elements**

Hazard Pictograms

**Signal Word****Warning****Hazard Statements**

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

**Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)**

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P280 - Wear eye protection/face protection

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

**Contains****Substances**

Citric acid

**CAS Number**

77-92-9

**2.3. Other Hazards**

This mixture contains no substance considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT).

This mixture contains no substance considered to be very persistent nor very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

<b>SECTION 3: Composition/information on Ingredients</b>
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**3.2. Mixtures**

Mixture

Substances	EINECS	CAS Number	PERCENT (w/w)	EU - CLP Substance Classification	REACH No.
Citric acid	201-069-1	77-92-9	30 - 60%	Eye Irrit. 2A (H319)	01-2119457026-42

For the full text of the H-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

<b>SECTION 4: First aid measures</b>
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**4.1. Description of first aid measures****Inhalation**

If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.

**Eyes**

In case of contact, or suspected contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention immediately after flushing.

**Skin**

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of soap and water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. Remove contaminated clothing and launder before reuse.

**Ingestion**

Do NOT induce vomiting. Give nothing by mouth. Obtain immediate medical attention.

**4.2. Most Important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Causes eye irritation.

**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed****Notes to Physician**

Treat symptomatically

<b>SECTION 5: Firefighting Measures</b>
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**5.1. Extinguishing media**

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water fog, carbon dioxide, foam, dry chemical.

**Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons**

None known.

**5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture****Special Exposure Hazards**

Decomposition in fire may produce harmful gases.

**5.3. Advice for firefighters****Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters**

Full protective clothing and approved self-contained breathing apparatus required for fire fighting personnel.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

**6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Use appropriate protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors. Ensure adequate ventilation.

See Section 8 for additional information

**6.2. Environmental precautions**

Prevent from entering sewers, waterways, or low areas.

**6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Isolate spill and stop leak where safe. Contain spill with sand or other inert materials. Scoop up and remove.

**6.4. Reference to other sections**

See Section 8 and 13 for additional information.

## SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

**7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling**

Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors. Ensure adequate ventilation. Wash hands after use. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Use appropriate protective equipment.

**Hygiene Measures**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Store away from oxidizers. Store away from alkalis. Keep container closed when not in use. Product has a shelf life of 60 months.

**7.3. Specific End Use(s)****Exposure Scenario**

Please refer to the attached Annex for a listing of exposure scenarios.

**Other Guidelines**

No information available

## SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**8.1. Control parameters****Exposure Limits**

Substances	CAS Number	EU	UK	Netherlands	France
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not applicable	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not applicable	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Germany	Spain	Portugal	Finland
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Austria	Ireland	Switzerland	Norway
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Czech Republic
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Denmark	Romania	Croatia	Cyprus
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

**Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)**  
**Worker**

No information available.

**General Population****Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)**

Substances	Freshwater	Marine water	Intermittent release	Sewage treatment plant	Sediment (freshwater)	Sediment (marine water)	Air	Soil	Secondary poisoning
Citric acid	0.44 mg/l	0.044 mg/l	Not available	1000 mg/l	34.6 mg/kg	3.46 mg/kg	Not available	33.1 mg/kg	Not available

**8.2. Exposure controls****Engineering Controls**

Use in a well ventilated area.

**Personal protective equipment**

If engineering controls and work practices cannot prevent excessive exposures, the selection and proper use of personal protective equipment should be determined by an industrial hygienist or other qualified professional based on the specific application of this product.

**Respiratory Protection**

If engineering controls and work practices cannot keep exposure below occupational exposure limits or if exposure is unknown, wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard EN 149, AS/NZS 1715:2009, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Selection of and instruction on using all personal protective equipment, including respirators, should be performed by an Industrial Hygienist or other qualified professional. Dust/mist respirator. (N95, P2/P3)

**Hand Protection**

Chemical-resistant protective gloves (EN 374) Nitrile gloves. Suitable materials for longer, direct contact (recommended: protection index 6, corresponding to > 480 minutes permeation time as per EN 374): ( $\geq 0.35$  mm thickness)  
This information is based on literature references and on information provided by glove manufacturers, or is derived by analogy with similar substances. Please note that in practice the working life of chemical-resistant protective gloves may be considerably shorter than the permeation time determined in accordance with EN 374 as a result of the many influencing factors (e.g. temperature). If signs of wear and tear are noticed then the gloves should be replaced. Manufacturer's directions for use should be observed because of great diversity of types.

**Skin Protection**

Normal work coveralls.

**Eye Protection**

Chemical goggles; also wear a face shield if splashing hazard exists.

**Other Precautions**

Eyewash fountains and safety showers must be easily accessible.

**Environmental Exposure Controls** Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system**SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties****9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

**Physical State:** Liquid  
**Odor:** Mild sweet

**Color:** Light yellow  
**Odor Threshold:** No information available

PropertyValuesRemarks/ - Method**pH:**

2.2

**Freezing Point/Range**

No data available

**Melting Point/Range**

No data available

**Boiling Point/Range**

103 °C / 219 °F

**Flash Point**

&gt; 98 °C / &gt; 210 °F PMCC

**Flammability (solid, gas)**

No data available

## upper flammability limit

No data available

## lower flammability limit

No data available

**Evaporation rate**

No data available

**Vapor Pressure**

11.16

**Vapor Density**

9.6

**Specific Gravity**

1.24

**Water Solubility**

Soluble in water

**Solubility in other solvents**

No data available

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**

No data available

**Autoignition Temperature**

No data available

**Decomposition Temperature**

No data available

**Viscosity**

No data available

**Explosive Properties**

No information available

**Oxidizing Properties**

No information available

**9.2. Other information****VOC Content (%)**

No data available

**SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity****10.1. Reactivity**

Not expected to be reactive.

**10.2. Chemical Stability**

Stable

**10.3. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**

Will Not Occur

**10.4. Conditions to Avoid**

None anticipated

**10.5. Incompatible Materials**

Strong oxidizers. Strong alkalis.

**10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological Information****11.1. Information on Toxicological Effects****Acute Toxicity****Inhalation**

May cause respiratory irritation.

**Eye Contact**

Causes eye irritation.

**Skin Contact**

May cause skin irritation.

**Ingestion**

Irritation of the mouth, throat, and stomach.

**Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity**

No data available to indicate product or components present at greater than 0.1% are chronic health hazards.

**Toxicology data for the components**

Substances	CAS Number	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Citric acid	77-92-9	5400 mg/kg (Rat) 5790 mg/kg (Mouse) 11,700 mg/kg (Rat)	> 2000 mg/kg	No data available

Substances	CAS Number	Skin corrosion/irritation
Citric acid	77-92-9	Not irritating to skin in rabbits.

Substances	CAS Number	Eye damage/irritation
Citric acid	77-92-9	Causes severe eye irritation.

Substances	CAS Number	Skin Sensitization
Citric acid	77-92-9	Patch test on human volunteers did not demonstrate sensitization properties

Substances	CAS Number	Respiratory Sensitization
Citric acid	77-92-9	No information available

Substances	CAS Number	Mutagenic Effects
Citric acid	77-92-9	Did not show mutagenic effects in animal experiments

Substances	CAS Number	Carcinogenic Effects
Citric acid	77-92-9	Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments

Substances	CAS Number	Reproductive toxicity
Citric acid	77-92-9	Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility. Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

Substances	CAS	STOT - single exposure
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	Number	
Citric acid	77-92-9	No data of sufficient quality are available.
Substances	CAS Number	STOT - repeated exposure
Citric acid	77-92-9	No significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification.
Substances	CAS Number	Aspiration hazard
Citric acid	77-92-9	No adverse health effects are expected from swallowing.

## SECTION 12: Ecological Information

### 12.1. Toxicity Ecotoxicity Effects

Substances	CAS Number	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Toxicity to Invertebrates
Citric acid	77-92-9	NOEC (8d) 425 mg/L (cell density) (Scenedesmus quadricauda) LOEC (8d) >80 mg/L (Microcystis aeruginosa)	LC50 (96h) 1516 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50 (48h) 440 mg/L (Leuciscus idus melanotus) LC50 (96h) >100 mg/L (Pimephales promelas)	TT (72h) 485 mg/L (Entosiphon sulcatum)	TLM96 100-330 ppm (Crangon crangon) EC50 (24h) 1535 mg/L (Daphnia magna) LC50 (48h) 160 mg/L (Daphnia magna) EC50 (48h) >50 mg/L (Daphnia magna)

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Product is biodegradable

Substances	CAS Number	Persistence and Degradability
Citric acid	77-92-9	Readily biodegradable (97% @ 28d)

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Does not bioaccumulate

Substances	CAS Number	Log Pow
Citric acid	77-92-9	-1.61 to -1.80

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Substances	CAS Number	Mobility
Citric acid	77-92-9	No information available

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture contains no substance considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT). This mixture contains no substance considered to be very persistent nor very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

Substances	PBT and vPvB assessment
Citric acid	Not PBT/vPvB

### 12.6. Other adverse effects

#### Endocrine Disruptor Information

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

## SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

#### Disposal Method Contaminated Packaging

Disposal should be made in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.  
Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

## SECTION 14: Transport Information

IMDG/IMO

<b>UN Number:</b>	Not restricted
<b>UN Proper Shipping Name:</b>	Not restricted
<b>Transport Hazard Class(es):</b>	Not applicable
<b>Packing Group:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Environmental Hazards:</b>	Not applicable

**RID**

<b>UN Number:</b>	Not restricted
<b>UN Proper Shipping Name:</b>	Not restricted
<b>Transport Hazard Class(es):</b>	Not applicable
<b>Packing Group:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Environmental Hazards:</b>	Not applicable

**ADR**

<b>UN Number:</b>	Not restricted
<b>UN Proper Shipping Name:</b>	Not restricted
<b>Transport Hazard Class(es):</b>	Not applicable
<b>Packing Group:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Environmental Hazards:</b>	Not applicable

**IATA/ICAO**

<b>UN Number:</b>	Not restricted
<b>UN Proper Shipping Name:</b>	Not restricted
<b>Transport Hazard Class(es):</b>	Not applicable
<b>Packing Group:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Environmental Hazards:</b>	Not applicable

**14.1. UN Number:** Not restricted**14.2. UN Proper Shipping Name:** Not restricted**14.3. Transport Hazard Class(es):** Not applicable**14.4. Packing Group:** Not applicable**14.5. Environmental Hazards:** Not applicable**14.6. Special Precautions for User:** None**14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:** Not applicable**SECTION 15: Regulatory Information****15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****International Inventories**

<b>EINECS Inventory</b>	This product, and all its components, complies with EINECS
<b>US TSCA Inventory</b>	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.
<b>Canadian DSL Inventory</b>	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.

**Legend****TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances**DSL/NDL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

<b>Germany, Water Endangering Classes (WGK)</b>	WGK 1: Low hazard to waters.
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**15.2. Chemical Safety Assessment**

Yes

**SECTION 16: Other Information****Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3**

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms**

bw – body weight

CAS – Chemical Abstracts Service

CLP – REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of substances and mixtures

EC – European Commission

EC10 – Effective Concentration 10%

EC50 – Effective Concentration 50%

EEC – European Economic Community

ErC50 – Effective Concentration growth rate 50%

IBC Code – International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk

LC50 – Lethal Concentration 50%

LD50 – Lethal Dose 50%

LL0 – Lethal Loading 0%

LL50 – Lethal Loading 50%

MARPOL – International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

mg/kg – milligram/kilogram

mg/L – milligram/liter

NIOSH – National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NOEC – No Observed Effect Concentration

NTP – National Toxicology Program

OEL – Occupational Exposure Limit

PBT – Persistent Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PC – Chemical Product category

PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit

ppm – parts per million

PROC – Process category

REACH – REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

STEL – Short Term Exposure Limit

SU – Sector of Use category

#### Key literature references and sources for data

[www.ChemADVISOR.com/](http://www.ChemADVISOR.com/)

Revision Date: 16-Sep-2015

#### Revision Note

SDS sections updated: 1

**This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010**

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**