HALLIBURTON

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

Bentonite Water Slurry

Revision Date: 15-Nov-2013 **Revision Number:** 2

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product Identifier

Product Name Bentonite Water Slurry

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Fluid

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Halliburton Manufacturing Services, Ltd.
Halliburton House, Howemoss Crescent
Kirkhill Industrial Estate
Dyce
Aberdeen, AB21 0GN
United Kingdom

Emergency Phone Number: +44 1224 795277 or +1 281 575 5000

www.halliburton.com

For further information, please contact

E-Mail address: fdunexchem@halliburton.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 1224 795277 or +1 281 575 5000

Emergency telephone - §45 - (EC)1272/2008	
Europe	**112**
Denmark	Poison Control Hotline (DK): +45 82 12 12 12
France	ORFILA (FR): + 01 45 42 59 59
Germany	Poison Center Berlin (DE): +49 030 30686 790
Italy	Poison Center, Milan (IT): +39 02 6610 1029
Netherlands	National Poisons Information Center (NL): +31 30 274 88 88 (NB: this service is only available to health professionals)
Norway	Poisons Information (NO):+ 47 22 591300
Poland	Poison Control and Information Centre, Warsaw (PL): +48 22 619 66 54; +48 22 619 08 97
Spain	Poison Information Service (ES): +34 91 562 04 20
United Kingdom	NHS Direct (UK): +44 0845 46 47

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008

Carcinogenicity	Category 1A - H350
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - (Repeated Exposure)	Category 2 - H373

Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

Classification T - Toxic.

Risk Phrases R49 May cause cancer by inhalation.
R48/20 Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

2.2 Label Elements

Hazard Pictograms

Signal Word **Danger**

Hazard Statements
H350 - May cause cancer by inhalation
H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled

Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)
P201 - Obtain special instructions before use
P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice
P314 - Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell
P405 - Store locked up

Contains

Substances	CAS Number
Bentonite	1302-78-9
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7

2.3 Other Hazards
None known

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances	EINECS	CAS Number	PERCENT (w/w)	EEC Classification	EU - CLP Substance Classification	REACH No.
Bentonite	215-108-5	1302-78-9	1 - 5%	Not applicable	Not applicable	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	238-878-4	14808-60-7	0 - 1%	T; R49 Xn; R48/20	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.

Eyes In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists.

Ingestion Do not induce vomiting. Slowly dilute with 1-2 glasses of water or milk and seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

4.2 Most Important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Breathing crystalline silica can cause lung disease, including silicosis and lung cancer. Crystalline silica has also been associated with scleroderma and kidney disease.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

All standard fire fighting media

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special Exposure Hazards

Not applicable.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters

Not applicable.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use appropriate protective equipment.
See Section 8 for additional information

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent from entering sewers, waterways, or low areas.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Isolate spill and stop leak where safe. Contain spill with sand or other inert materials. Scoop up and remove.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 8 and 13 for additional information.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for Safe Handling

This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposure below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Material is slippery when wet. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing.

Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool, dry location. Use good housekeeping in storage and work areas to prevent accumulation of dust. Close container when not in use.

7.3 Specific End Use(s)

Exposure Scenario No information available
Other Guidelines No information available

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Exposure Limits

Substances	CAS Number	EU	UK OEL	Netherlands	France OEL
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	10 mg/m³	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	STEL: 0.3 mg/m³ TWA: 0.3 mg/m³	TWA: 0.075 mg/m³	0.1 mg/m³

Substances	CAS Number	Germany MAK/TRK	Spain	Portugal	Finland
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	0,15 mg/m³	VLA-ED: 0.1 mg/m³	TWA: 0.025 mg/m³	TWA: 0.05 mg/m³ TWA: 0.2 mg/m³

Substances	CAS Number	Austria	Ireland	Switzerland	Norway
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	STEL: 0.9 mg/m³ STEL: 0.3 mg/m³ TWA: 0.3 mg/m³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m³

Substances	CAS Number	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Czech Republic
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	TWA: 6.0 mg/m³
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	NDS: 2 mg/m³ NDS: 0.3 mg/m³ NDS: 4.0 mg/m³ NDS: 1.0 mg/m³	TWA: 0.15 mg/m³	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Denmark
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	TWA: 0.3 mg/m³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m³

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) No information available.

Worker

General Population

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) No information available.

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering Controls Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required to maintain exposures below applicable exposure limits.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory Protection Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard EN 149 (FFP2/FFP3), or equivalent respirator when using this product.

Hand Protection Impervious rubber gloves.

Skin Protection Wear clothing appropriate for the work environment. Dusty clothing should be laundered before reuse. Use precautionary measures to avoid creating dust when removing or laundering clothing.

Eye Protection Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect against exposure.

Environmental Exposure Controls No information available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State: Liquid **Color:** Brown

Odor: Odorless **Odor Threshold:** No information available

Property Remarks/ - Method	Values
pH:	9-10
Freezing Point/Range	No data available
Melting Point/Range	No data available
Boiling Point/Range	No data available
Flash Point	No data available
Evaporation rate	No data available
Vapor Pressure	No data available
Vapor Density	No data available
Specific Gravity	No data available
Water Solubility	Partly soluble
Solubility in other solvents	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temperature	No data available
Decomposition Temperature	No data available

Viscosity	No data available
Explosive Properties	No information available
Oxidizing Properties	No information available

9.2 Other information

VOC Content (%)	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
Not applicable
10.2 Chemical Stability
Stable
10.3 Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Will Not Occur
10.4 Conditions to Avoid
None anticipated
10.5 Incompatible Materials
Strong oxidizers.
10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Products
Amorphous silica may transform at elevated temperatures to tridymite (870 C) or cristobalite (1470 C).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on Toxicological Effects
Acute Toxicity

Inhalation	Inhaled crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (IARC, Group 1). There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (IARC, Group 2A). Breathing silica dust may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory passages. Breathing silica dust may not cause noticeable injury or illness even though permanent lung damage may be occurring. Inhalation of dust may also have serious chronic health effects (See "Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity" subsection below).
Eye Contact	May cause mild eye irritation.
Skin Contact	May cause mild skin irritation.
Ingestion	Swallowing a relatively large amount of this material is unlikely to produce serious illness or death.

Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity Silicosis: Excessive inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust may cause a progressive, disabling, and sometimes-fatal lung disease called silicosis. Symptoms include cough, shortness of breath, wheezing, non-specific chest illness, and reduced pulmonary function. This disease is exacerbated by smoking. Individuals with silicosis are predisposed to develop tuberculosis.

Cancer Status: The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans (Group 1 - carcinogenic to humans) and has determined that there is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (Group 2A - possible carcinogen to humans). Refer to IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres (June 1997) in conjunction with the use of these minerals. The National Toxicology Program classifies respirable crystalline silica as "Known to be a human carcinogen". Refer to the 9th Report on Carcinogens (2000). The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) classifies crystalline silica, quartz, as a suspected human carcinogen (A2).

There is some evidence that breathing respirable crystalline silica or the disease silicosis is associated with an increased incidence of significant disease endpoints such as scleroderma (an immune system disorder manifested by scarring of the lungs, skin, and other internal organs) and kidney disease.

Toxicology data for the components

Substances	CAS Number	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	5000 mg/kg (Rat)	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	500 mg/kg (Rat)	No data available	No data available

Substances	CAS Number	Skin corrosion/irritation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Non-irritating to the skin
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Non-irritating to the skin

Substances	CAS Number	Eye damage/irritation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Non-irritating to the eye
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Mechanical irritation of the eyes is possible.

Substances	CAS Number	Skin Sensitization
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not classified
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals

Substances	CAS Number	Respiratory Sensitization
Bentonite	1302-78-9	No information available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Mutagenic Effects
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not regarded as mutagenic
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not regarded as mutagenic

Substances	CAS Number	Reproductive Toxicity
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not classified.
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not classified.

Substances	CAS Number	Carcinogenic Effects
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Contains crystalline silica which may cause silicosis, a delayed and progressive lung disease. The IARC and NTP have determined there is sufficient evidence in humans of the carcinogenicity of crystalline silica with repeated respiratory exposure.

Substances	CAS Number	STOT - single exposure
Bentonite	1302-78-9	None under normal use conditions
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	None under normal use conditions

Substances	CAS Number	STOT - repeated exposure
Bentonite	1302-78-9	None under normal use conditions
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled Lungs.

Substances	CAS Number	Aspiration hazard
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
Ecotoxicity Effects

Substances	CAS Number	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Bentonite	1302-78-9	No information available	TLM96: 10000 ppm (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Does not bioaccumulate

12.4 Mobility in soil
No information available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
No information available.

12.6 Other adverse effects
Endocrine Disruptor Information
This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Disposal Method Disposal should be made in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.
Contaminated Packaging Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG/IMO
UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted

Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

RID

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

ADR

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

IATA/ICAO

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Inventories

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists: All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists:.

EINECS Inventory	This product, and all its components, complies with EINECS
US TSCA Inventory	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.
Canadian DSL Inventory	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.

Legend

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

Germany, Water Endangering Classes (WGK) Not determined.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No information available

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of R-phrases referred to under Sections 2 and 3

R49 May cause cancer by inhalation.
R48/20 Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

Key literature references and sources for data

www.ChemADVISOR.com/

Revision Date: 15-Nov-2013
Revision Note

Not applicable

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

Disclaimer Statement

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End of Safety Data Sheet