# **HALLIBURTON**

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

# **BARAD-399 CORE**

Revision Date: 03-Feb-2014 Revision Number: 5

# 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product Identifier

Product Name BARAD-399 CORE

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Viscosifier

Sector of use SU2 - Mining, (including offshore industries)

Product category PC20 - Products such as pH-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents,

other unspecific

Process categories PROC4 - Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure

arises

# 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Halliburton Manufacturing Services, Ltd. Halliburton House, Howemoss Crescent

Kirkhill Industrial Estate

Dyce

Aberdeen, AB21 0GN United Kingdom

Emergency Phone Number: +44 1224 795277 or +1 281 575 5000

www.halliburton.com

For further information, please contact

E-Mail address: fdunexchem@halliburton.com

# 1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 1224 795277 or +1 281 575 5000

Emergency telephone - §	45 - (EC)1272/2008		
Europe	112		
Denmark	Poison Control Hotline (DK): +45 82 12 12 12		
France	ORFILA (FR): + 01 45 42 59 59		
Germany	Poison Center Berlin (DE): +49 030 30686 790		
Italy	Poison Center, Milan (IT): +39 02 6610 1029		
Netherlands	National Poisons Information Center (NL): +31 30 274 88 88 (NB: this service is only available to health professionals)		
Norway	Poisons Information (NO):+ 47 22 591300		
Poland	Poison Control and Information Centre, Warsaw (PL): +48 22 619 66 54; +48 22 619 08 97		
Spain	Poison Information Service (ES): +34 91 562 04 20		
United Kingdom	NHS Direct (UK): +44 0845 46 47		

# 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

# 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008

Carcinogenicity	Category 1A - H350
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - (Repeated Exposure)	Category 1 - H372

#### Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

Classification T - Toxic.

**Risk Phrases** R49 May cause cancer by inhalation.

R48/20 Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure

through inhalation.

#### 2.2 Label Elements

#### **Hazard Pictograms**



# Signal Word Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

H350 - May cause cancer by inhalation

H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled

#### Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P281 - Use personal protective equipment as required

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

P314 - Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell

# **Contains**

SubstancesCAS NumberBentonite1302-78-9Crystalline silica, quartz14808-60-7Crystalline silica, cristobalite14464-46-1Crystalline silica, tridymite15468-32-3

# 2.3 Other Hazards

None known

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances	EINECS	CAS Number	PERCENT (w/w)	EEC Classification	EU - CLP Substance Classification	REACH No.
Bentonite	215-108-5	1302-78-9	60 - 100%	Not applicable	Not applicable	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	238-878-4	14808-60-7	1 - 5%	T; R49 Xn; R48/20	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	238-455-4	14464-46-1	0 - 1%	T; R49 Xn; R48/20	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	239-487-1	15468-32-3	0 - 1%	T; R49 Xn; R48/20	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation** If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory

irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.

**Eyes** In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15

minutes and get medical attention if irritation persists.

**Skin** Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists. **Ingestion** Under normal conditions, first aid procedures are not required.

# 4.2 Most Important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Breathing crystalline silica can cause lung disease, including silicosis and lung cancer. Crystalline silica has also been associated with scleroderma and kidney disease.

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

# 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

# 5.1 Extinguishing media

# Suitable Extinguishing Media

All standard fire fighting media

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

None known.

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

# Special Exposure Hazards

Not applicable.

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

#### **Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters**

Not applicable.

#### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

# 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use appropriate protective equipment. Avoid creating and breathing dust.

See Section 8 for additional information

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

None known.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Collect using dustless method and hold for appropriate disposal. Consider possible toxic or fire hazards associated with contaminating substances and use appropriate methods for collection, storage and disposal.

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 8 and 13 for additional information.

# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

# 7.1 Precautions for Safe Handling

This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposure below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Material is slippery when wet.

#### **Hygiene Measures**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

# 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Use good housekeeping in storage and work areas to prevent accumulation of dust. Close container when not in use. Do not reuse empty container. Product has a shelf life of 12 months.

7.3 Specific End Use(s)

Exposure Scenario No information available Other Guidelines No information available

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

# 8.1 Control parameters

**Exposure Limits** 

Substances	CAS Number	EU	UK OEL	Netherlands	France OEL
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	STEL: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.075 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not applicable	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.075 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not applicable	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.075 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Substances	CAS Number	Germany MAK/TRK	Spain	Portugal	Finland
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	0,15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	VLA-ED: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	0,15 mg/m³	VLA-ED: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not applicable	VLA-ED: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not applicable	TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Substances	CAS Number	Austria	Ireland	Switzerland	Norway
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	STEL: 0.9 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	STEL: 0.45 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	STEL: 0.45 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Substances	CAS Number	Italy	Poland	Hungary	Czech Republic
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	TWA: 6.0 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable	NDS: 2 mg/m³ NDS: 0.3 mg/m³ NDS: 4.0 mg/m³ NDS: 1.0 mg/m³	TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not applicable	NDS: 2 mg/m³ NDS: 0.3 mg/m³ NDS: 4.0 mg/m³ NDS: 1.0 mg/m³	TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not applicable	NDS: 2 mg/m³ NDS: 0.3 mg/m³ NDS: 4.0 mg/m³ NDS: 1.0 mg/m³	TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Substances	CAS Number	Denmark
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	TWA: 0.3 mg/m³ TWA: 0.1 mg/m³
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	TWA: 0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	TWA: 0.15 mg/m³ TWA: 0.05 mg/m³

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) Worker

No information available.

**General Population** 

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

No information available.

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering Controls

Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required to maintain exposures

below applicable exposure limits.

Personal protective equipment

**Respiratory Protection**Not normally needed. But if significant exposures are possible then the following

respirator is recommended:

Dust/mist respirator. (N95, P2/P3)

Hand Protection Normal work gloves.

**Skin Protection** Wear clothing appropriate for the work environment. Dusty clothing should be laundered

before reuse. Use precautionary measures to avoid creating dust when removing or

laundering clothing.

**Eye Protection** Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect against exposure.

Other Precautions None known.

**Environmental Exposure Controls** No information available

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State: Powder Color: Various

Odor: Mild earthy Odor Threshold: No information available

<u>Property</u> <u>Values</u>

Remarks/ - Method

**pH**: 8-10

Freezing Point/Range
Melting Point/Range
No data available
Boiling Point/Range
No data available
Flash Point
No data available
Evaporation rate
No data available
Vapor Pressure
No data available
Vapor Density
No data available

Specific Gravity 2.65

Slightly soluble **Water Solubility** Solubility in other solvents No data available Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water No data available **Autoignition Temperature** No data available No data available **Decomposition Temperature Viscosity** No data available **Explosive Properties** No information available No information available **Oxidizing Properties** 

9.2 Other information

VOC Content (%) No data available

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1 Reactivity

Not applicable

#### 10.2 Chemical Stability

Stable

# 10.3 Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Will Not Occur

# **10.4 Conditions to Avoid**

None anticipated

#### 10.5 Incompatible Materials

Hydrofluoric acid.

# 10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Products

Amorphous silica may transform at elevated temperatures to tridymite (870 C) or cristobalite (1470 C).

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1 Information on Toxicological Effects

**Acute Toxicity** 

#### Inhalation

Inhaled crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (IARC, Group 1). There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (IARC, Group 2A).

Breathing silica dust may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory passages. Breathing silica dust may not cause noticeable injury or illness even though permanent lung damage may be occurring. Inhalation of dust may also have serious chronic health effects (See "Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity" subsection below).

Eye Contact May cause eye irritation.

**Skin Contact** May cause mechanical skin irritation.

**Ingestion** None known

Chronic Effects/CarcinogenicitySilicosis: Excessive inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust may cause a progressive, disabling, and sometimes-fatal lung disease called silicosis. Symptoms include cough, shortness of breath, wheezing, non-specific chest illness, and reduced pulmonary function. This disease is exacerbated by smoking. Individuals with silicosis are predisposed to develop tuberculosis.

Cancer Status: The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans (Group 1 - carcinogenic to humans) and has determined that there is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (Group 2A - possible carcinogen to humans). Refer to IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres (June 1997) in conjunction with the use of these minerals. The National Toxicology Program classifies respirable crystalline silica as "Known to be a human carcinogen". Refer to the 9th Report on Carcinogens (2000). The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) classifies crystalline silica, quartz, as a suspected human carcinogen (A2).

There is some evidence that breathing respirable crystalline silica or the disease silicosis is associated with an increased incidence of significant disease endpoints such as scleroderma (an immune system disorder manifested by scarring of the lungs, skin, and other internal organs) and kidney disease.

#### Toxicology data for the components

Substances	CAS Number	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	5000 mg/kg (Rat)	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	500 mg/kg (Rat)	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	No data available	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	No data available	No data available	No data available

Substances	CAS Number	Skin corrosion/irritation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Non-irritating to the skin
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Non-irritating to the skin
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Non-irritating to the skin
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Non-irritating to the skin

	CAS Number	Eye damage/irritation
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Non-irritating to the eye
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Mechanical irritation of the eyes is possible.
Crystalline silica,	14464-46-1	Mechanical irritation of the eyes is possible.
cristobalite		

Crystalline silica, tridymite 15	15468-32-3	Mechanical irritation of the eyes is possible.
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Substances	CAS Number	Skin Sensitization
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not classified
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals

Substances	CAS Number	Respiratory Sensitization
Bentonite	1302-78-9	No information available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not applicable

Substances	CAS Number	Mutagenic Effects
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not regarded as mutagenic
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not regarded as mutagenic
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not regarded as mutagenic
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not regarded as mutagenic

Substances	CAS Number	Carcinogenic Effects	
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments	
Crystalline silica, quartz		Contains crystalline silica which may cause silicosis, a delayed and progressive lung disease IARC and NTP have determined there is sufficient evidence in humans of the carcinogenicity crystalline silica with repeated respiratory exposure.	
Crystalline silica, cristobalite		Contains crystalline silica which may cause silicosis, a delayed and progressive lung disease. The IARC and NTP have determined there is sufficient evidence in humans of the carcinogenicity of crystalline silica with repeated respiratory exposure.	
Crystalline silica, tridymite		Contains crystalline silica which may cause silicosis, a delayed and progressive lung disease. The IARC and NTP have determined there is sufficient evidence in humans of the carcinogenicity of crystalline silica with repeated respiratory exposure.	

Substances	CAS Number	Reproductive Toxicity	
Bentonite 1302-78-9 Not classified.		Not classified.	
Crystalline silica, quartz 14808-60-7		No significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification.	
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not a confirmed reproductive toxicant.	
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Not classified.	

Substances	CAS Number	STOT - single exposure	
Bentonite 1302-78-9 None under normal use conditions		None under normal use conditions	
Crystalline silica, quartz 14808-60-7 No		significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification.	
Crystalline silica, 14464-46-1 None under normal use conditions		None under normal use conditions	
cristobalite			
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	None under normal use conditions	

Substances	CAS Number	STOT - repeated exposure
Bentonite 1302-78-9 None under normal use conditions		None under normal use conditions
Crystalline silica, quartz 14808-60-7		Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled Lungs.
Crystalline silica, 14464-46-1 Cristobalite		Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled Lungs.
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled Lungs.

	CAS Number	Aspiration hazard
Bentonite	1302-78-9	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	Not applicable

Crystalline silica trid	dvmite 15468-32-3	Not applicable

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1 Toxicity

#### **Ecotoxicity Effects**

Substances	CAS Number	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Bentonite	1302-78-9	No information available	TLM96: 10000 ppm (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, quartz	14808-60-7	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	14464-46-1	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	15468-32-3	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available

#### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

#### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Does not bioaccumulate

#### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No information available

# 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No information available.

### 12.6 Other adverse effects

# **Endocrine Disruptor Information**

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Disposal Method
Contaminated Packaging

Bury in a licensed landfill according to federal, state, and local regulations.

Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG/IMO

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable
Environmental Hazards: Not applicable

**RID** 

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable
Environmental hazard: Not applicable

**ADR** 

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted

Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable
Environmental hazard: Not applicable

IATA/ICAO

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Packing Group: Not applicable
Environmental hazard: Not applicable

Special Precautions for User None

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### **International Inventories**

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists: All of the components in the product are on the

following Inventory lists:.

EINECS Inventory This product, and all its components, complies with EINECS

US TSCA Inventory
Canadian DSL Inventory
All components listed on inventory or are exempt.
All components listed on inventory or are exempt.

#### Legend

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

Germany, Water Endangering

Classes (WGK)

WGK 0: Generally not water endangering.

# 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No information available

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

# Full text of R-phrases referred to under Sections 2 and 3

R49 May cause cancer by inhalation.

R48/20 Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

# Key literature references and sources for data

www.ChemADVISOR.com/

Revision Date: 03-Feb-2014

Revision Note Not applicable

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

#### **Disclaimer Statement**

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**