

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product Trade Name: AQUA-CLEAR® AE

Revision Date: 15-Apr-2015

Revision Number: 19

1. Identification**1.1. Product Identifier**

Product Trade Name: AQUA-CLEAR® AE
Synonyms: None
Chemical Family: Organic acid
Internal ID Code: HM003457

1.2 Recommended use and restrictions on use

Application: Acid Enhancer / Antifoulant
Uses Advised Against: No information available

1.3 Manufacturer's Name and Contact Details

Manufacturer/Supplier: Baroid Fluid Services
Product Service Line of Halliburton
P.O. Box 1675
Houston, TX 77251
Telephone: (281) 871-4000
Emergency Telephone: (281) 575-5000

Prepared By: Chemical Stewardship
Telephone: 1-580-251-4335
e-mail: fdunexchem@halliburton.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Number: (281) 575-5000

2. Hazard(s) Identification**2.1 Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of §1910.1200**

Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors	Category 4 - H332
Skin Corrosion / Irritation	Category 1 - H314
Serious Eye Damage / Eye Irritation	Category 1 - H318
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - (Single Exposure)	Category 3 - H335
Acute Aquatic Toxicity	Acute 3 - H402

2.2. Label Elements**Hazard Pictograms**

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318 - Causes serious eye damage
H332 - Harmful if inhaled
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation
H402 - Harmful to aquatic life

Precautionary Statements**Prevention**

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P273 - Avoid release to the environment
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Response

P301 + P330 + P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting
P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

Storage

P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
P405 - Store locked up

Disposal

P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations

Contains**Substances**

Hydroxyacetic acid

CAS Number

79-14-1

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified

None known

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

Substances	CAS Number	PERCENT (w/w)	GHS Classification - US
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	30 - 60%	Acute Tox. 4 (H332) Skin Corr. 1B (H314) Eye Corr. 1 (H318) STOT SE 3 (H335) Aquatic Acute 3 (H402)

The exact percentage (concentration) of the composition has been withheld as proprietary.

4. First-Aid Measures**4.1. Description of first aid measures****Inhalation**

If inhaled, move victim to fresh air and seek medical attention.

Eyes	In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 30 minutes. Remove contact lenses after the first 5 minutes and continue washing. Seek immediate medical attention/advice. Suitable emergency eye wash facility should be immediately available
Skin	Remove contaminated clothing and launder before reuse. In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of soap and water for at least 30 minutes and remove contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods immediately. Get medical attention immediately.
Ingestion	Do NOT induce vomiting. Give nothing by mouth. Obtain immediate medical attention.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Causes severe skin irritation with tissue destruction. Causes severe eye irritation which may damage tissue. May cause respiratory irritation. Harmful if inhaled.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician	Treat symptomatically.
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5. Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

All standard fire fighting media

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

None known.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special Exposure Hazards

Reacts with metals to generate flammable hydrogen gas. Decomposition in fire may produce toxic gases.

5.3 Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters

Full protective clothing and approved self-contained breathing apparatus required for fire fighting personnel.

6. Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use appropriate protective equipment.

See Section 8 for additional information

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent from entering sewers, waterways, or low areas.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Isolate spill and stop leak where safe. Contain spill with sand or other inert materials. Neutralize to pH of 6-8. Scoop up and remove.

7. Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling

Handling Precautions

Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors. Wash hands after use. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse.

Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Information

Store away from alkalis. Store in a cool well ventilated area. Keep container closed when not in use. Product has a shelf life of 36 months.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**8.1 Occupational Exposure Limits**

Substances	CAS Number	OSHA PEL-TWA	ACGIH TLV-TWA
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Not applicable	3 ppm

8.2 Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Use in a well ventilated area. Local exhaust ventilation should be used in areas without good cross ventilation.

8.3 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal Protective Equipment If engineering controls and work practices cannot prevent excessive exposures, the selection and proper use of personal protective equipment should be determined by an industrial hygienist or other qualified professional based on the specific application of this product.

Respiratory Protection Acid gas respirator.

Hand Protection Impervious rubber gloves.

Skin Protection Full protective chemical resistant clothing.

Eye Protection Chemical goggles; also wear a face shield if splashing hazard exists.

Other Precautions Eyewash fountains and safety showers must be easily accessible.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties**9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical State: Liquid **Color:** Clear light amber
Odor: Mild burnt sugar **Odor** No information available
Threshold:

Property Remarks/ - Method	Values
pH:	1.1
Freezing Point/Range	No information available.
Melting Point/Range	No data available
Boiling Point/Range	100 °C / 212 °F
Flash Point	> 100 °C PMCC
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
upper flammability limit	No data available
lower flammability limit	No data available
Evaporation rate	> 1
Vapor Pressure	21 mmHg
Vapor Density	No data available
Specific Gravity	1.09
Water Solubility	Miscible with water
Solubility in other solvents	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temperature	No data available
Decomposition Temperature	No data available
Viscosity	No data available
Explosive Properties	No information available
Oxidizing Properties	No information available

9.2. Other information**VOC Content (%)**

No data available

10. Stability and Reactivity**10.1. Reactivity**

Not expected to be reactive.

10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable

10.3. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Will Not Occur

10.4. Conditions to Avoid

None anticipated

10.5. Incompatible Materials

Strong alkalis. Sulfuric acid. Sulfides. Amines. Isocyanates. Strong oxidizers.

10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products

Flammable hydrogen gas. Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

11. Toxicological Information**11.1 Information on likely routes of exposure****Principle Route of Exposure** Eye or skin contact, inhalation.**11.2 Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics****Acute Toxicity****Inhalation**

Causes severe respiratory irritation.

Eye Contact

May cause eye burns.

Skin Contact

Causes severe skin irritation. May cause skin burns.

Ingestion

Causes burns of the mouth, throat and stomach. May cause abdominal pain, vomiting, nausea, and diarrhea. May cause kidney damage.

Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity Prolonged, excessive exposure may cause erosion of the teeth.**11.3 Toxicity data****Toxicology data for the components**

Substances	CAS Number	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	2040 mg/kg (Rat)	No data available	3.6 mg/L (Rat) 4h

Substances	CAS Number	Skin corrosion/irritation
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Skin, rabbit: Causes burns.

Substances	CAS Number	Eye damage/irritation
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Eye, rabbit: Causes severe eye irritation which may damage tissue.

Substances	CAS Number	Skin Sensitization
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals (guinea pig)

Substances	CAS Number	Respiratory Sensitization
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Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	No information available
Substances	CAS Number	Mutagenic Effects
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects.
Substances	CAS Number	Carcinogenic Effects
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments
Substances	CAS Number	Reproductive toxicity
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility. Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.
Substances	CAS Number	STOT - single exposure
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	May cause respiratory irritation.
Substances	CAS Number	STOT - repeated exposure
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	No significant toxicity observed in animal studies at concentration requiring classification.

12. Ecological Information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity Effects

Product Ecotoxicity Data

No data available

Substance Ecotoxicity Data

Substances	CAS Number	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Toxicity to Invertebrates
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	ErC50 (72h) 44mg/L (Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata)	LC50 (96h) 164 mg/L (Pimephales promelas)	No information available	EC50 (48h) 114 mg/L (Daphnia magna) EC50 (48h) 58.5 mg/L (Acartia tonsa)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Substances	CAS Number	Persistence and Degradability
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Readily biodegradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Substances	CAS Number	Log Pow
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	Log kow < 1.4

12.4. Mobility in soil

Substances	Mobility
Hydroxyacetic acid	No information available

12.5 Other adverse effects

No information available

13. Disposal Considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal Method	Disposal should be made in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.
Contaminated Packaging	Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

14. Transport Information

US DOT

UN Number:	UN3265
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Organic, N.O.S. (Contains Glycolic Acid)
Transport Hazard Class(es):	8
Packing Group:	II
Environmental Hazards:	Not applicable
NAERG:	NAERG 153

US DOT Bulk

DOT (Bulk)	Not applicable
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Canadian TDG

UN Number:	UN3265
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Organic, N.O.S. (Contains Glycolic Acid)
Transport Hazard Class(es):	8
Packing Group:	II
Environmental Hazards:	Not applicable

IMDG/IMO

UN Number:	UN3265
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Organic, N.O.S. (Contains Glycolic Acid)
Transport Hazard Class(es):	8
Packing Group:	II
Environmental Hazards:	Not applicable
EMS:	EmS F-A, S-B

IATA/ICAO

UN Number:	UN3265
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Corrosive Liquid, Acidic, Organic, N.O.S. (Contains Glycolic Acid)
Transport Hazard Class(es):	8
Packing Group:	II
Environmental Hazards:	Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable

Special Precautions for User: None

15. Regulatory Information

US Regulations

US TSCA Inventory	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.
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EPA SARA Title III Extremely Hazardous Substances	Not applicable
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EPA SARA (311,312) Hazard Class	Acute Health Hazard
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EPA SARA (313) Chemicals	This product does not contain a toxic chemical for routine annual "Toxic Chemical Release Reporting" under Section 313 (40 CFR 372).
EPA CERCLA/Superfund Reportable Spill Quantity	Not applicable.
EPA RCRA Hazardous Waste Classification	If product becomes a waste, it does meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by the US EPA, because of: Corrosivity D002
California Proposition 65	All components listed do not apply to the California Proposition 65 Regulation.
MA Right-to-Know Law	Does not apply.
NJ Right-to-Know Law	Does not apply.
PA Right-to-Know Law	Does not apply.
Canadian Regulations	
Canadian DSL Inventory	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.

16. Other information

Preparation Information

Prepared By

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Revision Date:

15-Apr-2015

Reason for Revision

Update to Format SECTION: 2

Additional information

For additional information on the use of this product, contact your local Halliburton representative.

For questions about the Safety Data Sheet for this or other Halliburton products, contact Chemical Stewardship at 1-580-251-4335.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms

bw – body weight
CAS – Chemical Abstracts Service
EC50 – Effective Concentration 50%
ErC50 – Effective Concentration growth rate 50%
LC50 – Lethal Concentration 50%
LD50 – Lethal Dose 50%
LL50 – Lethal Loading 50%
mg/kg – milligram/kilogram
mg/L – milligram/liter
NIOSH – National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NTP – National Toxicology Program
OEL – Occupational Exposure Limit
PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit
ppm – parts per million
STEL – Short Term Exposure Limit
TWA – Time-Weighted Average
UN – United Nations
h - hour
mg/m³ - milligram/cubic meter
mm - millimeter
mmHg - millimeter mercury
w/w - weight/weight
d - day

Key literature references and sources for data

www.ChemADVISOR.com/
OSHA
ECHA C&L

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End of Safety Data Sheet